

2018 GLOBAL STATISTICS COMPARISONS - COMPILED FOR THE WORLD TROTTING CONFERENCE

Racing	Australia	Canada	France	Germany	New Zealand	Norway	Sweden	USA
Number of races	14,087	11,581	11,183	1,411	2,482	3,815	8,448	52,044
Average number of horses per race	9.04	7.6	13.53	9	10.8	9.29	10.88	7.92
Staters per year	127,346	88,016	151,306	12,699	26,806	35,441	91,914	412,188
Estimated number of active individuals (licence holders)	10,162	2,865	18,000	1,647	1,310	4,564	3,300	17,500
Number of tracks	91	25	217	9	33	17	33	245
Wagering Turnover (AUD)	2,905,982,335	440,496,693	6,155,627,922	26,166,033	279,790,530	597,877,884	2,240,925,039	1,376,360,696
Average Wagering Turnover per race	206,288	38,036	550,445	18,544	112,728	156,718	265,261	26,446

Racing Health & Welfare	Australia	Canada	France	Germany	New Zealand	Norway	Sweden	USA
Number of Stable inspections performed	1,288	266	540	59	459	120	1,248	N/A
Number of deaths of horses at the track on a race day	8	24	10	0	4	3	2	N/A
Number of horses 'stood down' - require veterinary certificate before racing again	59	127	N/A	92	119	715	37	N/A
Number of Reprimands, Fines or Suspensions for whip use violation	1,153	120	1,142	123	169	0	1,019	216
Average number of races per individual horse per year	12.5	15	N/A	6	9.22	8.09	7.83	20

Retirement	Australia	Canada	France	Germany	New Zealand	Norway	Sweden	USA
Number of horses 'retired' from racing	774	1,638	5,295	47	Not kept	Not kept	Not kept	Not kept
Average age of the horse at 'retirement'	6	5	N/A	7	Not kept	Not kept	Not kept	Not kept

Breeding	Australia	Canada	France	Germany	New Zealand	Norway	Sweden	USA	Great Britain
Number of approved stallions	204	151	460	154	80	131	176	658	114
Number of mares served	5,365	3,297	14,755	364	2,382	1,721	4,483	11,197	564
Average servings per registered stallion	26	22	32	2	30	13	25	17	5
Number of foals born	3,404	1,909	10,195	328	1,465	1,202	2,728	7,200	398
Fertility/Conception Rates	63.45%	57.90%	69.10%	90.11%	61.50%	69.84%	60.85%	64.30%	70.57%

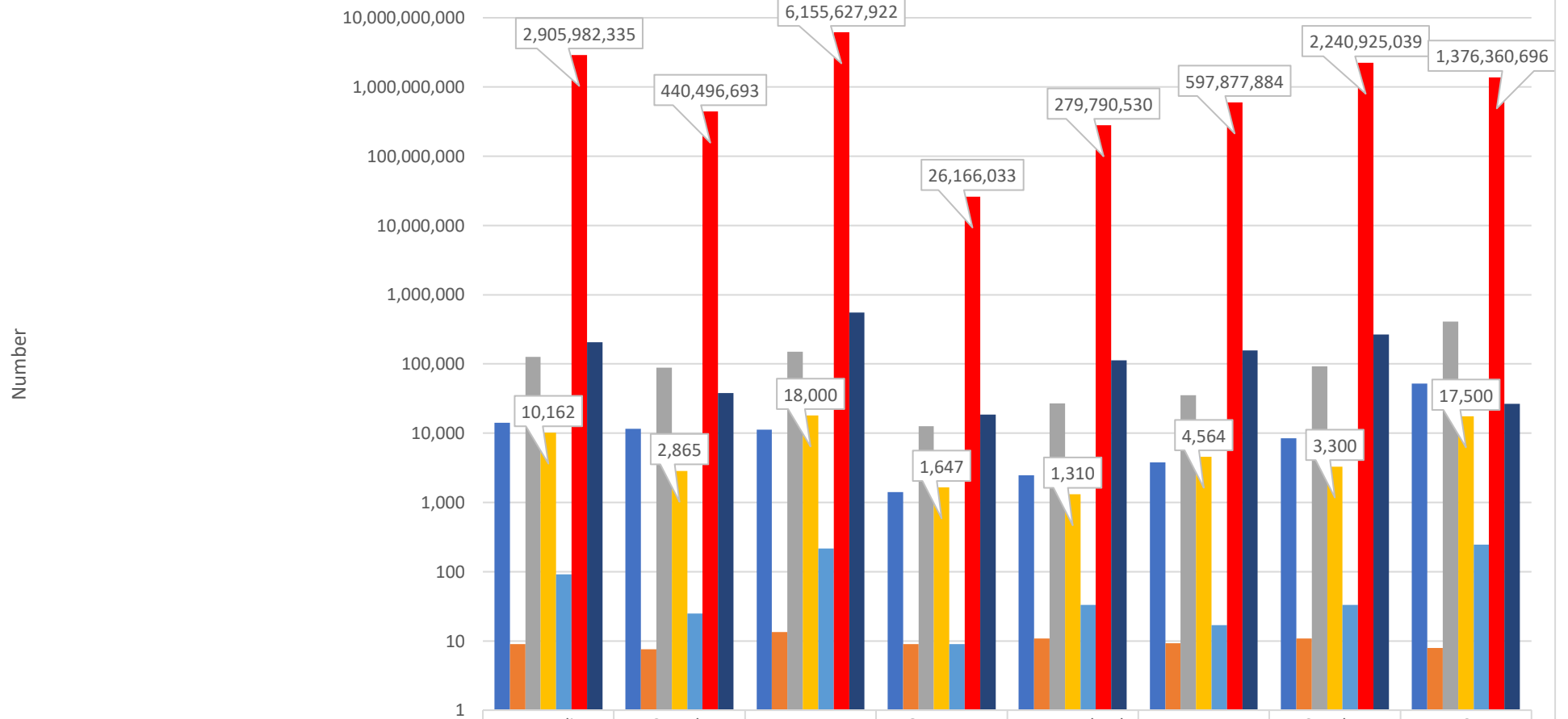
Integrity & Drug Control	Australia	Canada	France	Germany	New Zealand	Norway	Sweden	USA
Urine samples tested each year	13,088	15,980	17,564	361	2,360	927	2,930	78,000
Plasma samples tested each year	15,689	3,502	17,564	397	2,108	888	1,700	0
Average number of samples taken per race	2.04	1.68	3.14	0.54	1.80	0.48	0.55	1.50
% of racing population swabbed	22.60%	22.13%	23.22%	5.97%	16.67%	5.12%	5.04%	18.92%
Swabs per '000 starters	226	221	232	60	167	51	50	189
Number of positive tests to prohibited substances each year	81	39	39	10	12	2	1	N/A

See over page for Positive Samples

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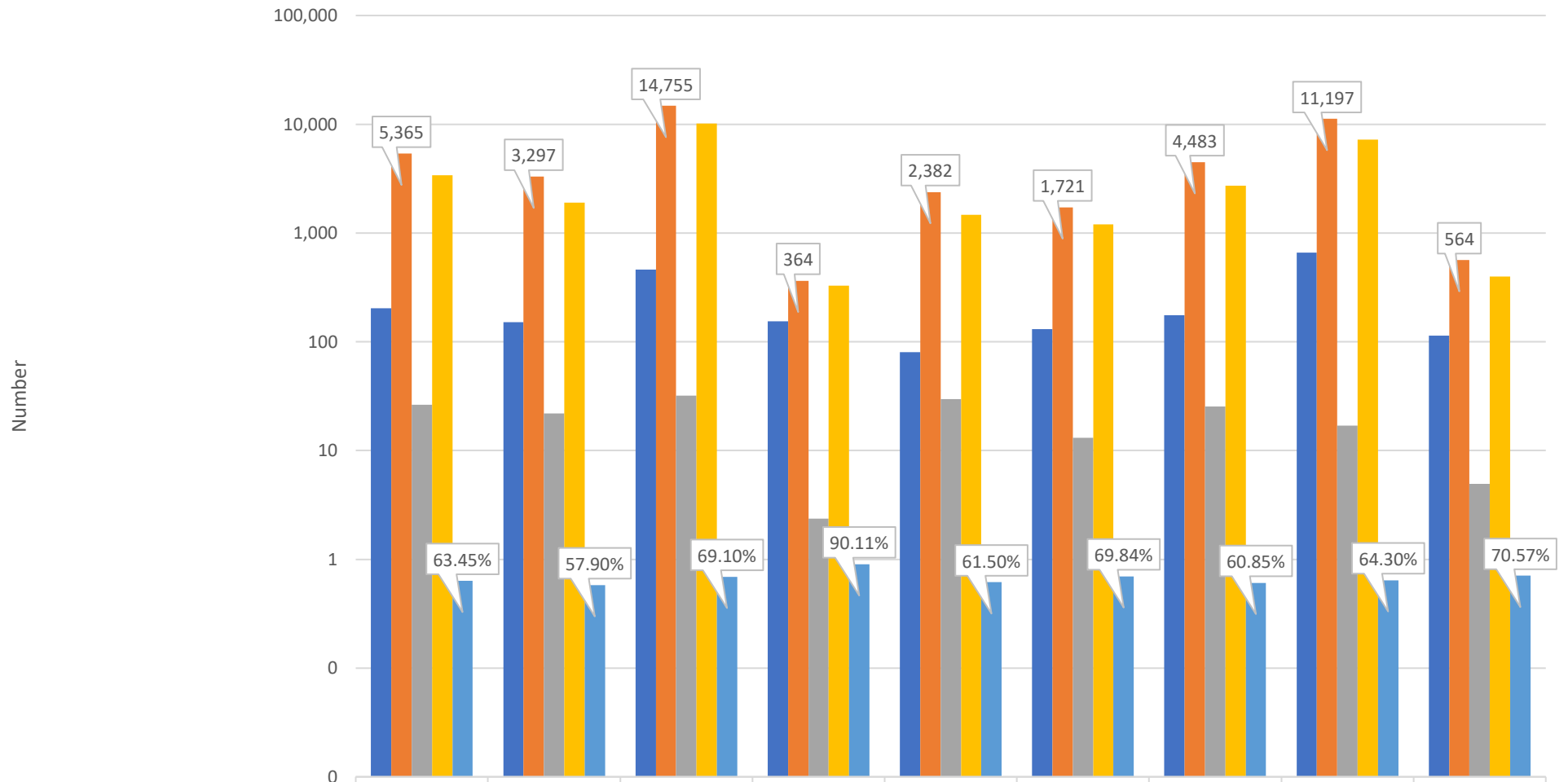
Positive Samples	Australia	Canada	France	Germany	New Zealand	Norway	Sweden	USA	Totals
Acetazolamide	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Arsenic	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	33
Atenol	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Betamethasone	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Boldenone	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	N/A	2
Bufotenine	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Capsaicin	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Clenbuterol	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Cobalt	11	6	0	0	1	0	0	N/A	18
Desmethyltramadol	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Desvenlafaxine	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Dexamethasone	2	4	8	0	0	0	0	N/A	14
Diisopropylamine	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	N/A	2
Etamsylate	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Firocoxib	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Flunixin	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	N/A	3
Frusemide	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	9
Gabapentin	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	N/A	2
Heptaminole	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Hordeine	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Hydrochlorothiazid	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	N/A	1
Ibuprofen	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	N/A	1
Kava metabolite	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	N/A	2
Ketoprofen	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	N/A	5
Levamisole	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	4
Lidocaine (incl. with Flunixin (1))	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	N/A	4
Meloxicam	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	N/A	3
Menthol	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Morphine (incl. with Codeine (3) and Oripavine (1))	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	N/A	5
O-desmethyl Venlafaxina	4	0	1	0	3	0	0	N/A	8
Omeprazole	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Oxazepam	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Oxyphenbutazone	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	4
Oxytetracillin	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	N/A	4
PBX + Oxyphenbutazone	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	2
Prednisolone (incl. with methylpredisolone (1))	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	5
Probenicid	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
Promazine Sulphoxide	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	2
Prothipendyl	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	N/A	1
Sotalol	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	N/A	3
Synephrine	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	5
Tapentadol	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	1
TCO2	12	N/A	0	0	1	0	0	N/A	13
Trenbolone	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	N/A	3
Triamcinolone Acetonide	1	0	6	0	0	2	0	N/A	9
	81	39	39	10	12	2	1	N/A	184

Global Stats 2018 - Racing Figures



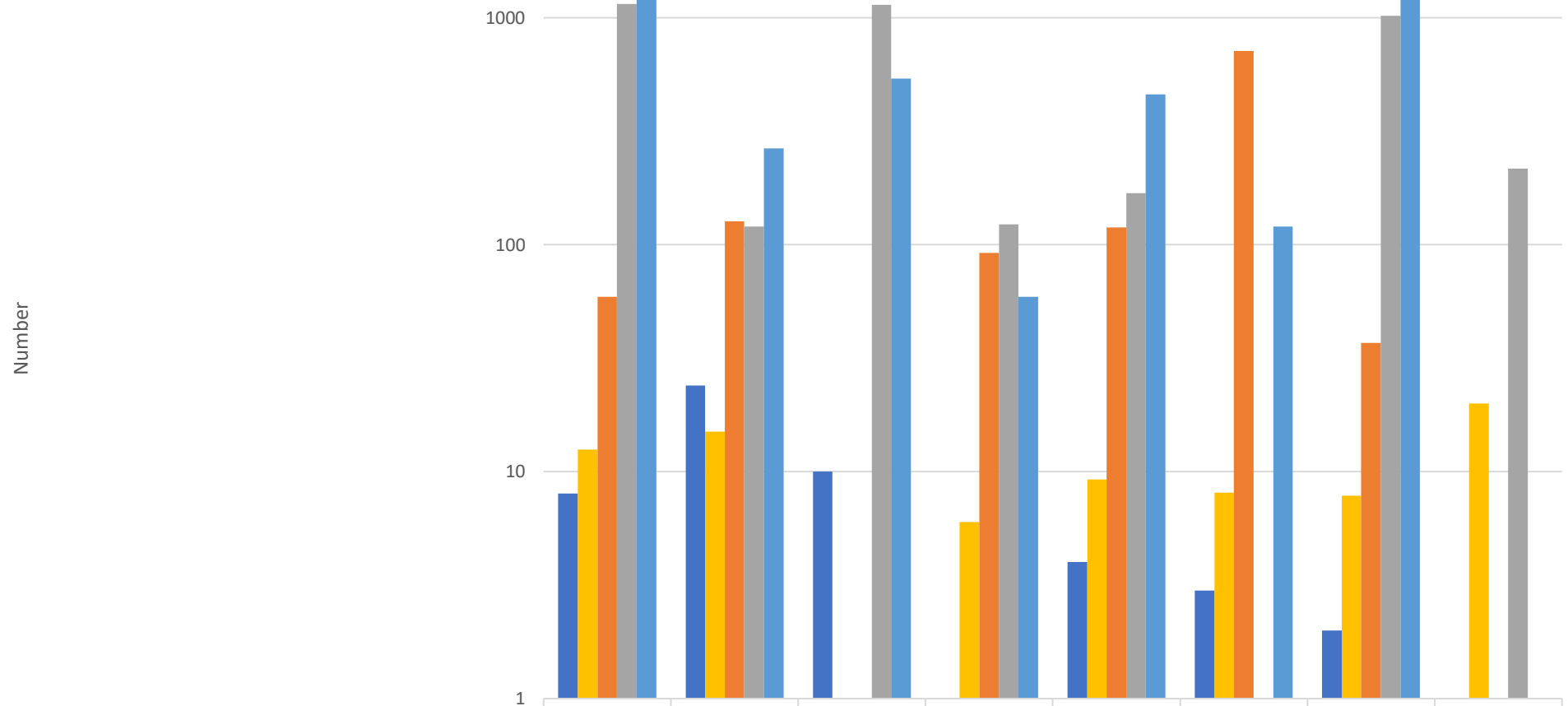
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Global Stats 2018 - Breeding



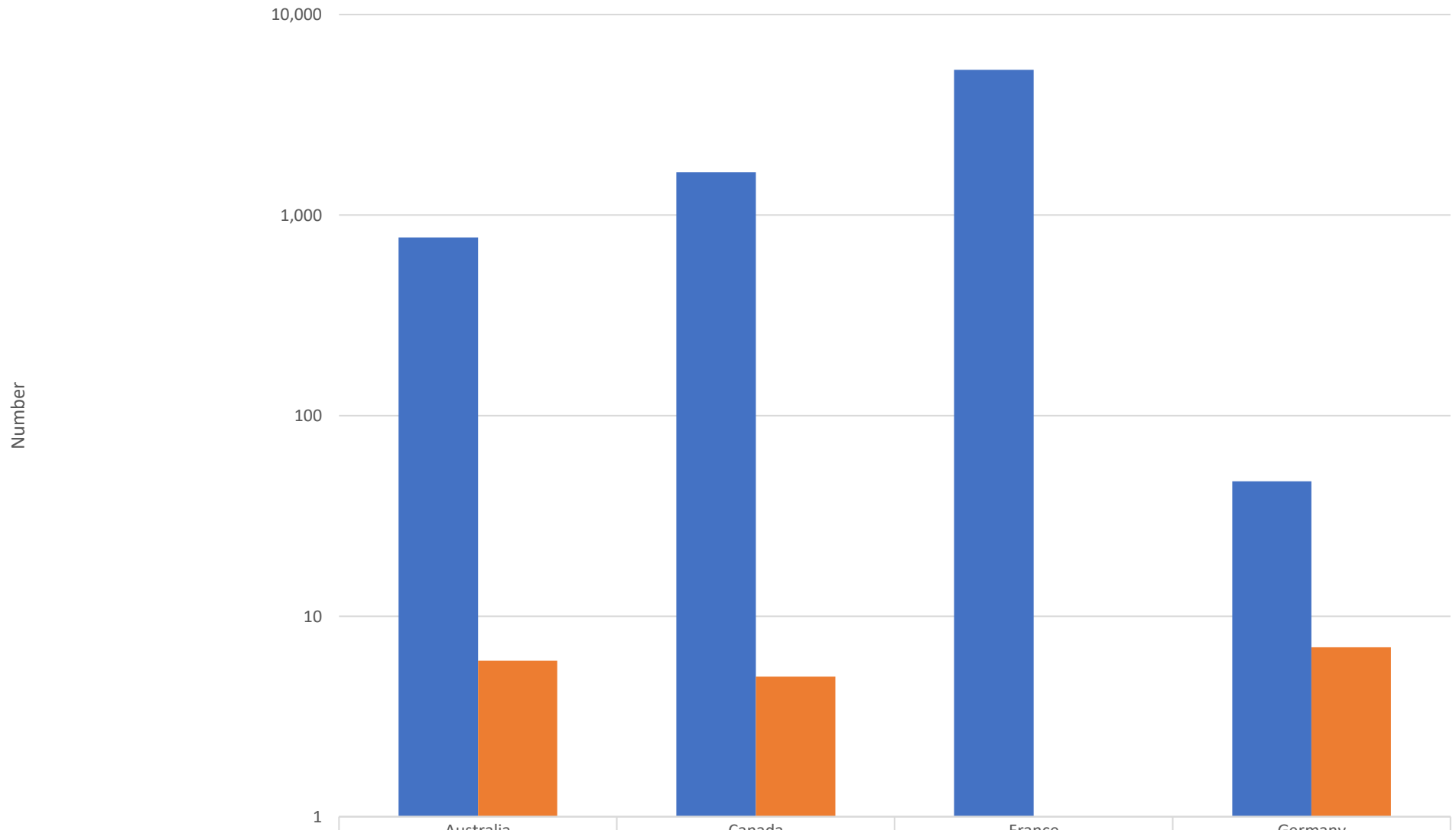
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Global Stats 2018 - Racing Health & Welfare



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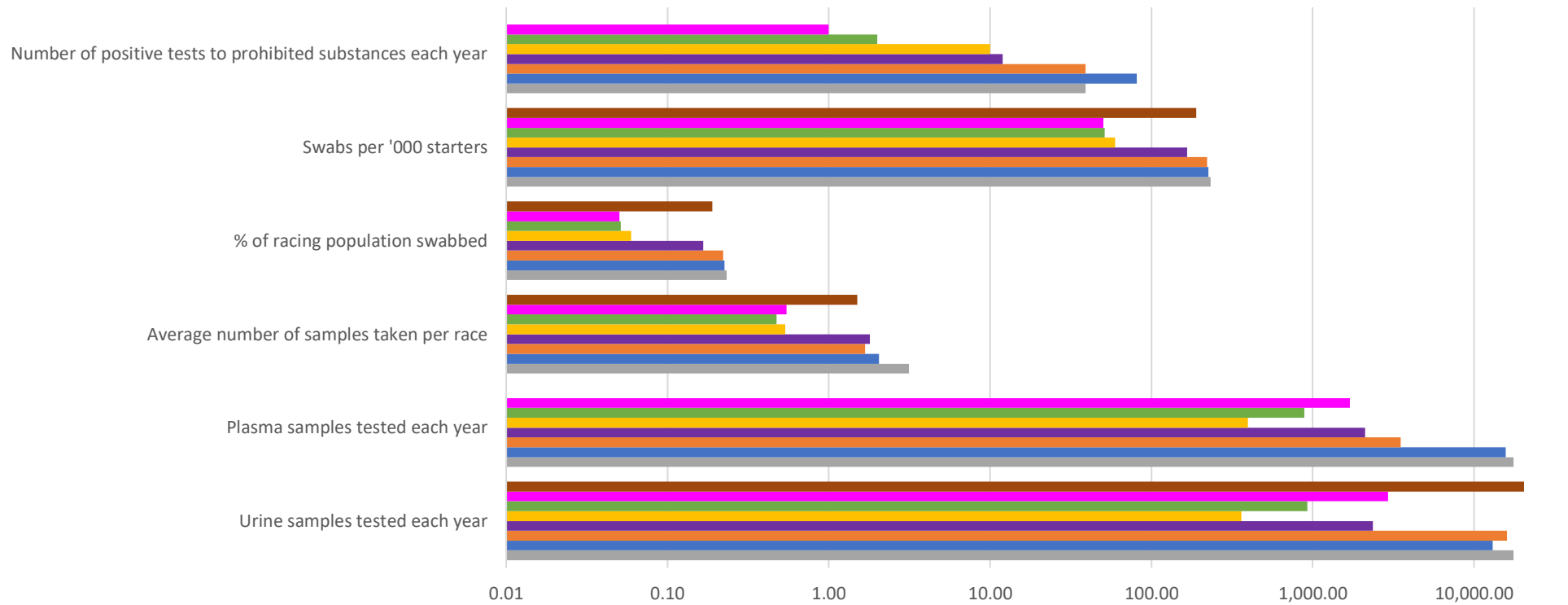
Global Stats 2018 - Retirement



■ Number of horses 'retired' from racing
■ Average age of the horse at 'retirement'

	Australia	Canada	France	Germany
Number of horses 'retired' from racing	774	1,638	5,295	47
Average age of the horse at 'retirement'	6	5	0	7

Global Stats 2018 - Integrity & Drug Control



	Urine samples tested each year	Plasma samples tested each year	Average number of samples taken per race	% of racing population swabbed	Swabs per '000 starters	Number of positive tests to prohibited substances each year
■ USA	78,000	0	1.50	18.92%	189	0
■ Sweden	2,930	1,700	0.55	5.04%	50	1
■ Norway	927	888	0.48	5.12%	51	2
■ Germany	361	397	0.54	5.97%	60	10
■ New Zealand	2,360	2,108	1.80	16.67%	167	12
■ Canada	15,980	3,502	1.68	22.13%	221	39
■ Australia	13,088	15,689	2.04	22.60%	226	81
■ France	17,564	17,564	3.14	23.22%	232	39

Global Stats 2018 - Positive Samples

